
Python linux iso Documentation

Release 0.1

Jean-Charles Naud

Dec 10, 2018

Contents

1	Introduction	3
2	Download	9
3	Custom	13
4	Virtualbox	15
5	Download CLI	17
6	Custom CLI	19
7	Virtualbox CLI	21
8	Indices and tables	23

Contents:

1.1 Resume

This programme provide a way to **download**, **custom** and **deploy**, full **automatically**, an OS ISO. The second goal of this project is to never use linux root access to make this.

This programme have tree modules:

- download
- custom
- virtualbox
- (FUTURE DEVELOPPEMENT) pxe

Actually, you can custom this offical ISO:

- debian 9
- debian 9 with raid 1 (UNDER DEVELOPPEMENT)
- unbuntu 16 (UNDER DEVELOPPEMENT)
- unbuntu 17 (UNDER DEVELOPPEMENT)

Each module can be use independently in different way like:

- Command Line Interface (CLI)
- python module

This programme is run with python:

- 3.6 (UNDER DEVELOPPEMENT)
- 3.5

1.2 Installation

This programme works only on **linux distribution**.

To avoid using root access, we need some tools for mount, unmount and build ISO.

1.2.1 Linux package

For example, on debian, install theses packages:

```
sudo apt-get install fuseiso isolinux xorriso virtualbox
```

optional: You can also install virtualbox gui:

```
sudo apt-get install virtualbox-gt
```

1.2.2 Python

A strongly advice you to use **virtualenv**.

Install virtualenv:

```
sudo apt-get install virtualenv

cd python-linux-iso/
virtualenv -p /usr/bin/python3 venv
source venv/bin/activate
pip install -r requirements.txt
deactivate
```

1.3 Getting started

Use configuration file, many of them are in **examples** directory. For example, use **examples/1_debian_simple/settings.yml**

Change some parameters to avoid warning.:

- `general.dir_input`: <directory where official iso are (if empty, use default/`dir_input` directory)>
- `general.dir_isocustom`: <directory to put custom iso (if empty, use default/`dir_isocustom` directory)>
- `general.dir_build`: <temp directory where we build iso (if empty, use default/`dir_build` directory)>
- `virtualbox.vms.myhostname.interface_name`: <interface name used by virtualbox to connect the vm (if empty auto detect default interface)>

Now typical work flow is write in **examples/1_debian_simple/commands.sh**:

Download debian ISO:

```
cd examples/1_debian_simple
../scripts/downloadcli --config settings.yml --download debian-9.6.0-stretch-amd64-
netinst.iso
```

Custom this debian iso with recipe:


```
../../scripts/customcli --config settings.yaml --create myhostname.iso
```

Deploy on virtualbox and run it:

```
../../scripts/virtualboxcli --config settings.yaml --create myhostname
../../scripts/virtualboxcli --config settings.yaml --run myhostname
```

You have more commands examples in **examples/1_debian_simple/commands.sh** and you can run it with:

```
cd example/1_debian_simple
./commands.sh
```

Or deploy on USB KEY (cf. documentation)

Or deploy on PXE (FUTURE DEVELOPPEMENT)

1.4 Architecture

Life cycle:

- Download
- Custom
- **Deploy**
 - on usb key
 - on localhost virtualbox
 - on localhost PXE (FUTURE DEVELOPPEMENT)

Project structure:

```
— docs/                # Sphinx documentation deploy on **readthedoc.io**
— examples/
— linuxiso/           # Source code
  — __init__.py
  — __main__.py
  — conf/
  — download.py       # Download module part
  — custom/           # Custom module part
  — virtualbox.py     # Vituralbox module part
  — ressources        # Generique function (Ex: logging, load conf, ...)
  — scripts           # Code for command line interface support for all modules
— scripts/            # User entry point for command line interface for all modules
— tests/              # Test (pytest+coverage) deployed on **travis-ci.org** and
↳ **codeclimate.com**
— README.rst
— LICENSE.txt
— requirements-dev.txt # Python dependencies for develop (build doc, run tests, ...)
— requirements.txt    # Python dependencies for production
— setup.py
```

1.5 Run unit test

First install developpement dependency:

```
pip install -r requirements-dev.txt
```

Secondly, execute all test using **pytest**:

```
pytest tests
```

1.6 Compile documentation

This documentation is generated with sphinx.

First install developpement dependency:

```
pip install -r requirements-dev.txt
```

Secondly, compile the documentation with sphinx:

```
cd docs  
make html
```

The entry point of the documentation is in **docs/build/html/index.html**.

1.7 Compile distribution package (UNDERDEVELOPPEMENT)

Compile distribution package from source:

```
python setup.py sdist
```

The distribution package are in the **dist** directory

1.8 Run tests with coverage

The calcul of tests coverage is make with **pytest-cov**.

First install developpement dependency:

```
pip install -r requirements-dev.txt
```

Run tests with coverage:

```
py.test --cov=linuxiso tests
```

1.9 Links

Usefull link to understand Iso customisation

Debian wiki for Raspbian: <https://wiki.debian.org/RaspberryPi/qemu-user-static>

Mount all kind of *.img: <https://www.suse.com/c/accessing-file-systems-disk-block-image-files/>

kickstart ubuntu : <https://help.ubuntu.com/community/KickstartCompatibility>

preseed ubuntu : <https://help.ubuntu.com/lts/installation-guide/s390x/apbs04.html>

class linuxiso.download.Download (*conf=None*)

Bases: object

Class manage download and verify iso.

Parameters **conf** (*dict*) – Configuration

You need to provide configuration with all info of iso managed.

The typical use is:

- chose a config that containt all info about iso
- **list** iso managed
- get the **status** of one or all iso (**status_all**)
- do operation on iso like **download**, **download_all**, **remove** or **remove_all**

```
>>> download = Download(conf)
>>> download.list()
>>> download.status("debian-9.6.0-strech-amd64-netinst.iso")
>>> download.download("debian-9.6.0-strech-amd64-netinst.iso")
```

download (*iso*)

Download one iso

Parameters **iso** (*str*) – Name of iso used

```
>>> download.download("debian-9.6.0-strech-amd64-netinst.iso")
```

download_all ()

Download all iso

```
>>> download.download_all()
```

list ()

Get list of iso managed.

Returns List of iso managed

Return type list

```
>>> download.list()
[
    "centos-7-x86-amd64-desktop.iso",
    "debian-10-buster-amd64-netinst-testing.iso",
    "debian-9.6.0-stretch-amd64-netinst.iso",
    "kde-18.3-destop-kde.iso",
    "linuxmint-18.2-Sonya-amd64-desktop-cinnamon.iso",
    "raspbian-9-stretch-lite.img",
    "ubuntu-16.04.4-LTS-Xenial_Xerus-amd64-desktop-live.iso",
    "ubuntu-16.04.4-LTS-Xenial_Xerus-amd64-server.iso",
    "ubuntu-17.10.1-Artful_Aardvark-amd64-server.iso"
]
```

remove (*iso*)

Remove one iso

Parameters **iso** (*str*) – Name of iso used

```
>>> download.remove("debian-9.6.0-stretch-amd64-netinst.iso")
```

remove_all ()

Remove all iso

```
>>> download.remove_all()
```

status (*iso*)

Get one iso status.

Parameters **iso** (*str*) – Name of iso used

Returns Status of the iso

Return type dict

Test :

- if the url to download the iso exist
- if the iso already downloaded
- if the checksum is good (if the iso is download)

```
>>> download.status("debian-9.6.0-stretch-amd64-netinst.iso")
{
    "is_downloaded": true,
    "is_hash_valid": true,
    "is_url_exist": true
}
```

status_all ()

Get all iso status.

Returns status of all iso managed

Return type dict

Test if the url to download exist, if the iso already downloaded and if the checksum is good

```
>>> download.status_all()
```



```
class linuxiso.custom.core.Custom (conf=None)
    Bases: object

    Custom iso

    create (file_iso)
        Create custom iso/image from a other normal iso params file_iso : Name iso used

    list ()
        Get list of cusotm iso.

    remove (iso)
        Delete custom iso/image from a other normal iso params file_iso : Name iso used

    remove_all ()
        Remove all iso

    static render (path_template_file, context)
        Simple function to use jinja2 template with file

    status (iso)
        Check custom iso/image status return : dict with status

    status_all ()
        Check custom iso/image status return : dict with status
```

```
>>> custom.remove("Custom-FullAuto-Debian-9-strech-amd64-netinst-server.iso")
```

```
>>> download.remove_all()
```


class linuxiso.virtualbox.**Virtualbox** (*conf=None*)

Bases: object

Class manage virtualbox with VBoxManage command

The typical use is:

- chose a config that containt all info about iso
- **list** iso managed
- get the **status** of one or all iso (**status_all**)
- do operation on iso like **download**, **download_all**, **remove** or **remove_all**

```
>>> virtualbox = Virtualbox(conf)
>>> virtualbox.list_vms()
>>> virtualbox.create(
...     hostname=hostname,
...     recipe='Debian-amd64-standard',
...     iso=./path/iso/debian.iso)
>>> virtualbox.run('Debian VM')
```

create (*vm_name*)

Create virtualbox vm >>> from linuxiso.virtualbox import Virtualbox >>> virtualbox = Virtualbox(conf)
>>> virtualbox.run('Debian VM') >>> virtualbox.create(... hostname=hostname, ... recipe='Debian-amd64-standard', ... iso=./path/iso/debian.iso)

static get_machine_folder ()

Get machine folder

static list_ostypes ()

Get list otypes return l_ostypes : dict result

static list_vms ()

Get list vms return l_vm : dict result

remove (*name_or_uid*)
Remove virtualbox vm

```
>>> virtualbox = Virtualbox(conf)
>>> virtualbox.remove('Debian VM')
```

static run (*hostname*)
Run existing vm

```
>>> virtualbox = Virtualbox(conf)
>>> virtualbox.run('Debian VM')
```

Program manage download of iso/image

```
usage: downloadcli [-h] [-f CONF_FILE]
                  [-l | -s ISO_NAME | -S | -d ISO_NAME | -a | -r ISO_NAME | -k]
                  [-v | -q]
```

5.1 Named Arguments

-f, --config-file	load personnal configuration file (default: settings.yaml)
-l, --list	list iso managed Default: False
-s, --status	status of the iso/image
-S, --status-all	status of all iso/image Default: False
-d, --download	download the iso/image
-a, --download-all	download all iso/image Default: False
-r, --remove	remove the iso/image
-k, --remove-all	remove all iso/image Default: False
-v, -vv, --verbose	enable verbosity: -v = INFO, -vv = DEBUG Default: 0

-q, --quiet quiet mode
 Default: False

Example of standard usage:

```
./downloadcli --config ../examples/0_debian_simple/settings.yaml --list ./downloadcli --status debian-9.6.0-strech-amd64-netinst.iso ./downloadcli --download debian-9.6.0-strech-amd64-netinst.iso
```

Program custom iso/image

```
usage: custumcli [-h] [-f CONF_FILE]
                  [-l | -s ISO_NAME | -S | -r ISO_NAME | -k | -c ISO_NAME]
                  [-v | -q]
```

6.1 Named Arguments

-f, --config-file	load personnal configuration file (default: settings.yaml)
-l, --list	list custom iso status Default: False
-s, --status	status of the custom iso/image
-S, --status-all	status of all custom iso/image Default: False
-r, --remove	remove the custom iso/image
-k, --remove-all	remove all custom iso/image Default: False
-c, --create	create custom iso/image
-v, -vv, --verbose	enable verbosity: -v = INFO, -vv = DEBUG Default: 0
-q, --quiet	quiet mode Default: False

Example of standard usage:

```
./customcli -list ./customcli -status Custom-FullAuto-Debian-9-strech-amd64-netinst-server.iso ./cus-  
tomcli -create Custom-FullAuto-Debian-9-strech-amd64-netinst-server.iso  
-context context.yaml
```


Program manage virtualbox

```
usage: virtualboxcli [-h]
                    (-l | --list-ostypes | -c VM_NAME | -x VM_NAME | -r VM_NAME_OR_
↪UID)
                    [-f CONF_FILE] [-v | -q]
```

7.1 Named Arguments

-l, --list	list curent VMs status Default: False
--list-ostypes	list os type supported by Virtualbox Default: False
-c, --create	create new VM (and mount an iso/image)
-x, --run	run virtualbox VM
-r, --remove	delete VM
-f, --config-file	load personnal configuration file (default: settings.yaml)
-v, -vv, --verbose	enable verbosity: -v = INFO, -vv = DEBUG Default: 0
-q, --quiet	quiet mode Default: False

Example of standard usage:

```
./virtualboxcli -list ./virtualboxcli -create myhostname
```


CHAPTER 8

Indices and tables

- `genindex`
- `modindex`
- `search`

C

`create()` (linuxiso.custom.core.Custom method), 13
`create()` (linuxiso.virtualbox.Virtualbox method), 15
Custom (class in linuxiso.custom.core), 13

D

Download (class in linuxiso.download), 9
`download()` (linuxiso.download.Download method), 9
`download_all()` (linuxiso.download.Download method), 9

G

`get_machine_folder()` (linuxiso.virtualbox.Virtualbox static method), 15

L

`list()` (linuxiso.custom.core.Custom method), 13
`list()` (linuxiso.download.Download method), 9
`list_ostypes()` (linuxiso.virtualbox.Virtualbox static method), 15
`list_vms()` (linuxiso.virtualbox.Virtualbox static method), 15

R

`remove()` (linuxiso.custom.core.Custom method), 13
`remove()` (linuxiso.download.Download method), 10
`remove()` (linuxiso.virtualbox.Virtualbox method), 15
`remove_all()` (linuxiso.custom.core.Custom method), 13
`remove_all()` (linuxiso.download.Download method), 10
`render()` (linuxiso.custom.core.Custom static method), 13
`run()` (linuxiso.virtualbox.Virtualbox static method), 16

S

`status()` (linuxiso.custom.core.Custom method), 13
`status()` (linuxiso.download.Download method), 10
`status_all()` (linuxiso.custom.core.Custom method), 13
`status_all()` (linuxiso.download.Download method), 10

V

Virtualbox (class in linuxiso.virtualbox), 15